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REPORT NO.

INFORMATION REPORT

CD NO.

COUNTRY

Germany (Russian Zone)

DATE DISTR. 11 APR 1949

SUBJECT

Factory Guard System in Soviet Zone

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DATE OF INF

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SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.

- 25X1X 3.
 - Several plants belonging to the "Vereinigungen volkseigener Betriebe" (publicly owned plant combines) reported to the Deutsche Wirtschafts-Kommission (DVK) on 7 January 1949 that, particularly in Thuringia, there had been instances of the state police arbitrarily posting factory guards at individual plants and combines.
 - These complaints were obviously lodged in ignorance of an arrangement between the DWK and the Deutsche Verwaltung des Innern (German Administration of the Interior), that all plants, not excepting publicly owned plant combines administered under zonal supervision, come under the purview of the Land police. Thus the Land police has been placed in the position of being able to order each plant to employ a certain number of auxiliary police as factory guards. Plant management cannot issue orders of any kind to the factory guards, who are under the exclusive control of the state police. The plant management is also denied any influence whatsoever in the selection of its factory guards.*
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Comment: A former Soviet Zone police official confirms that factory guards, their organization, service regulations, uniforms, and disciplinary control are centrally directed by the Uniformed Constabulary Section of the Cerman Administration of the Interior. By way of illustrating the extent to which the police can interfere in the contractual relationship between employer and employee, he cites a regulation by which the plant is forbidden to vacate plant-owned workers' residences occupied by a worker whose services are used full-time for plant protection, although his occupancy had been regaired by the nature of the work for which he had been originally hired.

This document is hereby regraded to CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the letter of 16 October 1978 from the Director of Central Intelligence to the Archivist of the United States.

Next Review Date: 2008

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